

\$SPAD/input schaum26.input

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1 [1]:14.525 $\int \ln x \, dx$

$$\int \ln x = x \ln x - x$$

```

(*)≡
)spool schaum26.output
)set message test on
)set message auto off
)clear all

--S 1
aa:=integrate(log(x),x)
--R
--R
--R (1) x log(x) - x
--R
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

--S 2
bb:=x*log(x)-x
--R
--R (2) x log(x) - x
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 3      14:525 Schaums and Axiom agree
cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R (3) 0
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

2 [1]:14.526 $\int x \ln x \, dx$

$$\int x \ln x = \frac{x^2}{2} \left(\ln x - \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

```
(*)+≡
)clear all
```

```
--S 4
aa:=integrate(x*log(x),x)
```

```
--R
--R
--R      2      2
--R    2x log(x) - x
--R (1) -----
--R      4
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
--E
```

```
--S 5
bb:=x^2/2*(log(x)-1/2)
```

```
--R
--R      2      2
--R    2x log(x) - x
--R (2) -----
--R      4
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--E
```

```
--S 6      14:526 Schaums and Axiom agree
```

```
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
--R (3)  0
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--E
```



```

--R (4) %e == x
--R Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)
--E

```

```

--S 11
dd:=explog cc
--R
--R
--R          m + 1
--R          ((- m - 1)log(x) + 1)x      + ((m + 1)x log(x) - x)xm
--R (5) -----
--R          2
--R          m + 2m + 1
--R
--R Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

```

--S 12      14:527 Schaums and Axiom agree
ee:=complexNormalize dd
--R
--R (6) 0
--R
--R Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

4 [1]:14.528 $\int \frac{\ln x}{x} dx$

$$\int \frac{\ln x}{x} = \frac{1}{2} \ln^2 x$$

```
<*)+=
)clear all
```

```
--S 13
aa:=integrate(log(x)/x,x)
```

```
--R
--R
--R          2
--R      log(x)
--R (1)  -----
--R          2
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
--E
```

```
--S 14
bb:=1/2*log(x)^2
```

```
--R
--R          2
--R      log(x)
--R (2)  -----
--R          2
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--E
```

```
--S 15      14:528 Schaums and Axiom agree
```

```
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
--R (3)  0
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--R
```

```
--E
```

5 [1]:14.529 $\int \frac{\ln x}{x^2} dx$

$$\int \frac{\ln x}{x^2} = -\frac{\ln x}{x} - \frac{1}{x}$$

```
<*)+≡
)clear all
```

```
--S 16
aa:=integrate(log(x)/x^2,x)
```

```
--R
--R
--R      - log(x) - 1
--R (1)  -----
--R              x
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
--E
```

```
--S 17
bb:=-log(x)/x-1/x
```

```
--R
--R      - log(x) - 1
--R (2)  -----
--R              x
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--E
```

```
--S 18      14:529 Schaums and Axiom agree
```

```
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
--R (3)  0
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--R
```

```
--E
```

6 [1]:14.530 $\int \ln^2 x \, dx$

$$\int \ln^2 x = x \ln^2 x - 2x \ln x + 2x$$

```
(*)+≡
)clear all
```

```
--S 19
```

```
aa:=integrate(log(x)^2,x)
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R          2
--R (1)  x log(x)  - 2x log(x) + 2x
```

```
--R
```

```
--E
```

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

```
--S 20
```

```
bb:=x*log(x)^2-2*x*log(x)+2*x
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R (2)  x log(x)  - 2x log(x) + 2x
```

```
--R
```

```
--E
```

Type: Expression Integer

```
--S 21      14:530 Schaums and Axiom agree
```

```
cc:=aa-bb
```

```
--R
```

```
--R (3)  0
```

```
--R
```

```
--E
```

Type: Expression Integer

7 [1]:14.531 $\int \frac{\ln^n x}{x} dx$

$$\int \frac{\ln^n x}{x} = \frac{\ln^{n+1} x}{n+1}$$

```

(*)+≡
)clear all

--S 22
aa:=integrate(log(x)^n/x,x)
--R
--R
--R          n log(log(x))
--R    log(x)%e
--R (1)  -----
--R          n + 1
--R
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

--S 23
bb:=log(x)^(n+1)/(n+1)
--R
--R          n + 1
--R    log(x)
--R (2)  -----
--R          n + 1
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 24
cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R          n log(log(x))          n + 1
--R    log(x)%e          - log(x)
--R (3)  -----
--R          n + 1
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 25
explog:=rule(%e^(n*log(x)) == x^n)
--R
--R          n log(x)          n
--R (4)  %e          == x
--R
--R                                          Type: RewriteRule(Integer,Integer,Expression Integer)

```

--E

--S 26

dd:=explog cc

--R

--R

$$- \log(x)^{n+1} + \log(x)^n \log(x)$$

--R (5) -----

$$n + 1$$

--R

Type: Expression Integer

--E

--S 27 14:531 Schaums and Axiom agree

ee:=complexNormalize dd

--R

--R (6) 0

--R

Type: Expression Integer

--E

8 [1]:14.532 $\int \frac{dx}{x \ln x}$

$$\int \frac{1}{x \ln x} = \ln(\ln x)$$

```

(*)+≡
)clear all

--S 28
aa:=integrate(1/(x*log(x)),x)
--R
--R
--R (1) log(log(x))
--R
--R                                         Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

--S 29
bb:=log(log(x))
--R
--R (2) log(log(x))
--R
--R                                         Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 30      14:532 Schaums and Axiom agree
cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R (3) 0
--R
--R                                         Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

9 [1]:14.533 $\int \frac{dx}{\ln x}$

$$\int \frac{1}{\ln x} = \ln(\ln x) + \ln x + \frac{\ln^2 x}{2 \cdot 2!} + \frac{\ln^3 x}{3 \cdot 3!} + \dots$$

```
(*)+≡
)clear all
```

```
--S 31      14:533 Schaums and Axiom agree by definition
```

```
aa:=integrate(1/log(x),x)
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R (1) li(x)
```

```
--R
```

```
Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
```

```
--E
```

10 [1]:14.534 $\int \frac{x^m}{\ln x} dx$

$$\int \frac{x^m}{\ln x} = \ln(\ln x) + (m+1)\ln x + \frac{(m+1)^2 \ln^2 x}{2 \cdot 2!} + \frac{(m+1)^3 \ln^3 x}{3 \cdot 3!} + \dots$$

```
(*)+≡
)clear all
```

```
--S 32      14:534 Axiom cannot compute this integral
```

```
aa:=integrate(x^m/log(x),x)
```

```
--R
```

```
--R
```

```
--R      x      m
--I      ++      %I
--I (1) | ----- d%I
--I      ++      log(%I)
```

```
--R
```

```
Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
```

```
--E
```

11 [1]:14.535 $\int \ln^n x \, dx$

$$\int \ln^n x = x \ln^n x - n \int \ln^{n-1} x$$

`<*>+≡
)clear all`

--S 33 14:535 Axiom cannot compute this integral

aa:=integrate(log(x)^n,x)

--R

--R

--R x

--R ++ n

--I (1) | log(%I) d%I

--R ++

--R

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

--E

12 [1]:14.536 $\int x^m \ln^n x \, dx$

$$\int x^m \ln^n x = \frac{x^{m+1} \ln^n x}{m+1} - \frac{n}{m+1} \int x^m \ln^{n-1} x$$

`<*>+≡
)clear all`

--S 34 14:536 Axiom cannot compute this integral

aa:=integrate(x^m*log(x)^n,x)

--R

--R

--R x

--R ++ m n

--I (1) | %I log(%I) d%I

--R ++

--R

Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)

--E

13 [1]:14.537 $\int \ln(x^2 + a^2) dx$

$$\int \ln(x^2 + a^2) = x \ln(x^2 + a^2) - 2x + 2a \tan^{-1} \frac{x}{a}$$

```

(*)+≡
)clear all

--S 35
aa:=integrate(log(x^2+a^2),x)
--R
--R
--R      2      2      x
--R (1)  x log(x  + a ) + 2a atan(-) - 2x
--R                                 a
--R
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

--S 36
bb:=x*log(x^2+a^2)-2*x+2*a*atan(x/a)
--R
--R      2      2      x
--R (2)  x log(x  + a ) + 2a atan(-) - 2x
--R                                 a
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 37      14:537 Schaums and Axiom agree
cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R (3)  0
--R
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

14 [1]:14.538 $\int \ln(x^2 - a^2) dx$

$$\int \ln(x^2 - a^2) = x \ln(x^2 - a^2) - 2x + a \ln\left(\frac{x+a}{x-a}\right)$$

```

(*)+≡
)clear all

--S 38
aa:=integrate(log(x^2-a^2),x)
--R
--R
--R      2      2
--R (1)  x log(x - a ) + a log(x + a) - a log(x - a) - 2x
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

--S 39
bb:=x*log(x^2-a^2)-2*x+a*log((x+a)/(x-a))
--R
--R      2      2      x + a
--R (2)  x log(x - a ) + a log(-----) - 2x
--R                               x - a
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 40
cc:=aa-bb
--R
--R      x + a
--R (3)  a log(x + a) - a log(x - a) - a log(-----)
--R                                          x - a
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

--S 41      14:538 Schaums and Axiom agree
dd:=expandLog cc
--R
--R (4)  0
--R                                          Type: Expression Integer
--E

```

15 [1]:14.539 $\int x^m \ln(x^2 \pm a^2) dx$

$$\int x^m \ln(x^2 \pm a^2) = \frac{x^{m-1} \ln(x^2 \pm a^2)}{m+1} - \frac{2}{m+1} \int \frac{x^{m+2}}{x^2 \pm a^2}$$

```

(*)+≡
)clear all

--S 42
aa:=integrate(x^m*log(x^2+a^2),x)
--R
--R
--R          x
--R      ++      2      2      m
--R (1) | log(a  + %I )%I d%I
--R      ++
--R
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

)clear all

--S 43      14:539 Axiom cannot compute this integral
aa:=integrate(x^m*log(x^2-a^2),x)
--R
--R
--R          x
--R      ++      2      2      m
--R (1) | log(- a  + %I )%I d%I
--R      ++
--R
--R                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
--E

)spool
)lisp (bye)

```

References

- [1] Spiegel, Murray R. *Mathematical Handbook of Formulas and Tables*
Schaum's Outline Series McGraw-Hill 1968 p86